



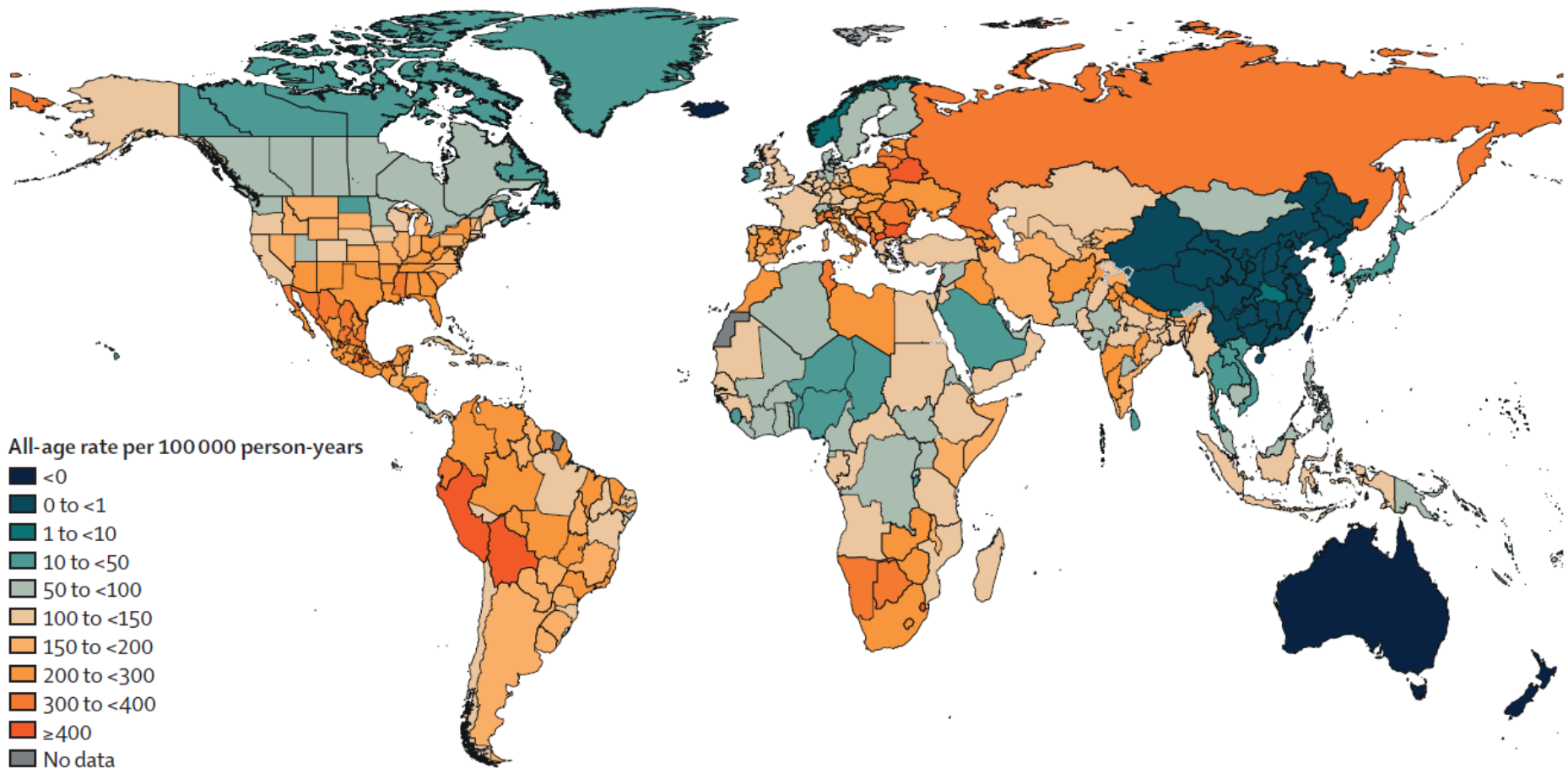
Immunologie der COVID-19 Erkrankung

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Reported deaths: 5.93 Mio, but estimation of 18.2 Mio deaths



Zu Beginn der Pandemie:

- **Keine SARS-CoV2 PCR**
- **Keine Antigen-(Schnell-)Teste**
- **Keine Antikörper-Tests**
- **Kein Impfstoff**
- **Keine spezifischen Medikamente**
- **Nicht ausreichend Masken**

Clinical manifestation of COVID-19

Lungs

Pneumonitis
Pulmonary edema
Dyspnea
Hypoxemia
ARDS



Heart

Hypotension
Arrhythmias
Cardiomyopathy
Ischemia
Cardiogenic shock



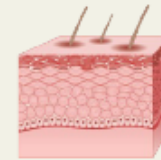
Gastrointestinal system

Nausea
Vomiting
Diarrhea
Abdominal pain
Hemorrhage



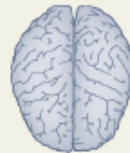
Skin

Urticaria
Rash
Edema
Vesicles



Nervous system

Confusion, delirium
Dizziness
Encephalopathy
Anosmia
Stroke



Vascular-lymphatic system

Cytopenia, coagulopathy
Hyperferritinemia
Increased CRP, D-dimer, cytokines
Endothelial damage, hemorrhage

Liver

Hepatomegaly
Elevated bilirubin
Liver failure
Increased AST, ALT, LDH



Kidneys

Acute kidney injury
Proteinuria
Hematuria
Kidney failure



Constitutional symptoms

Fever
Headache
Fatigue
Anorexia

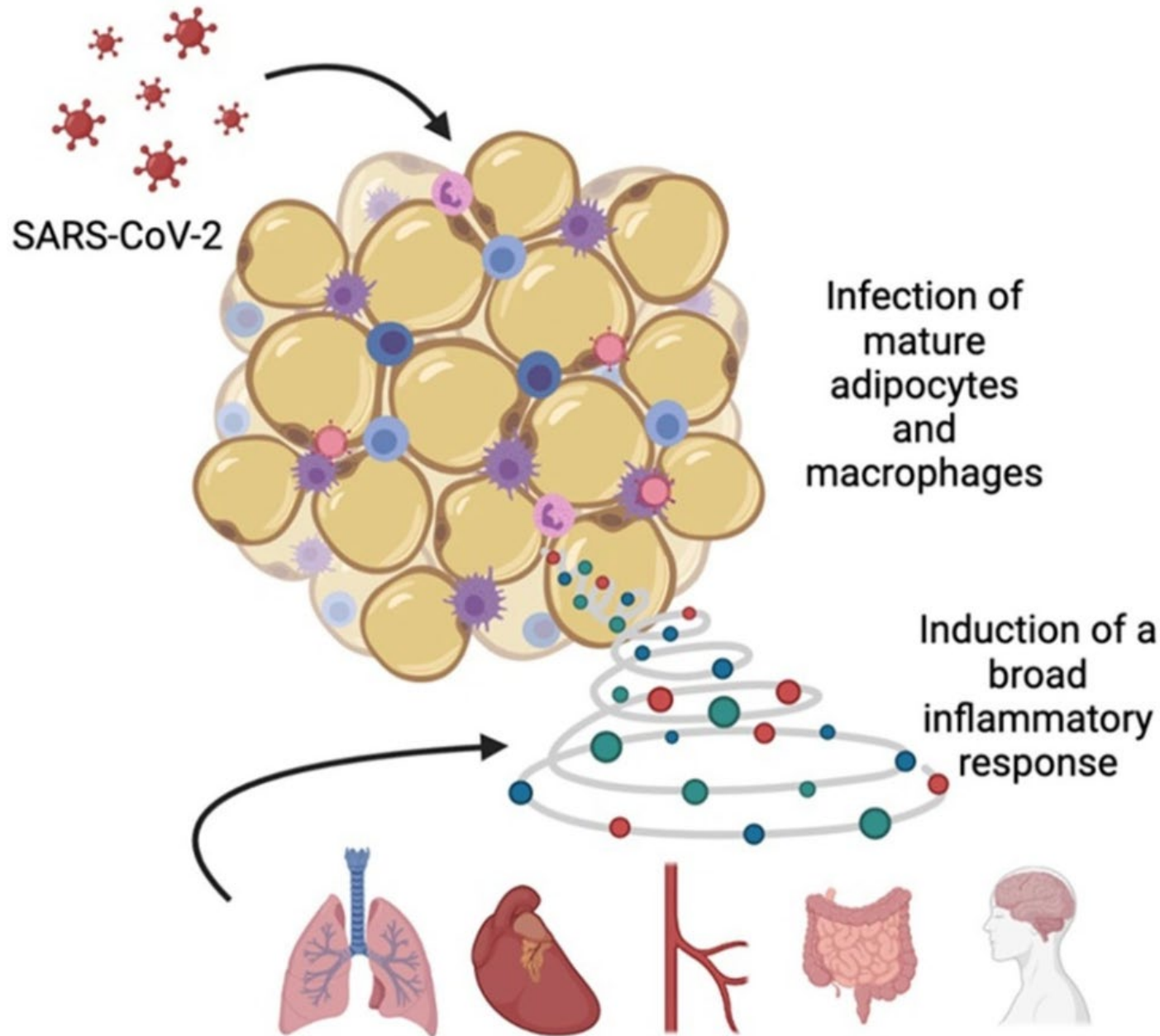
Rheumatologic system

Vasculitis
Arthritis
Arthralgia

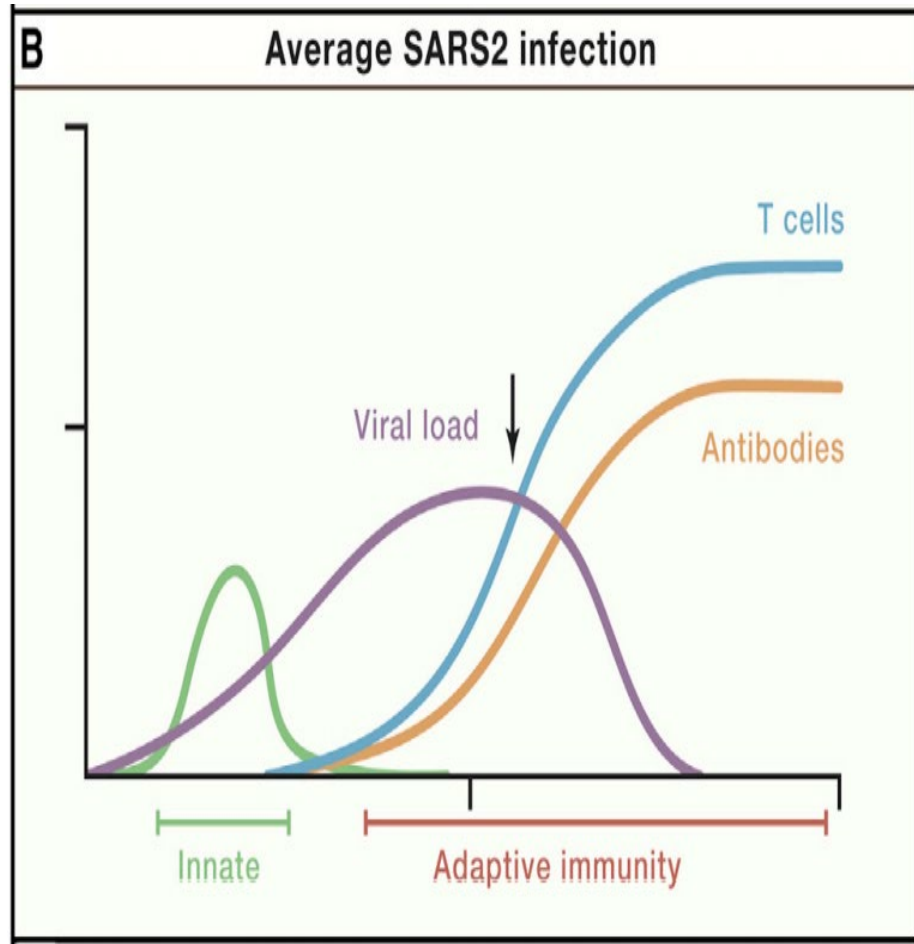
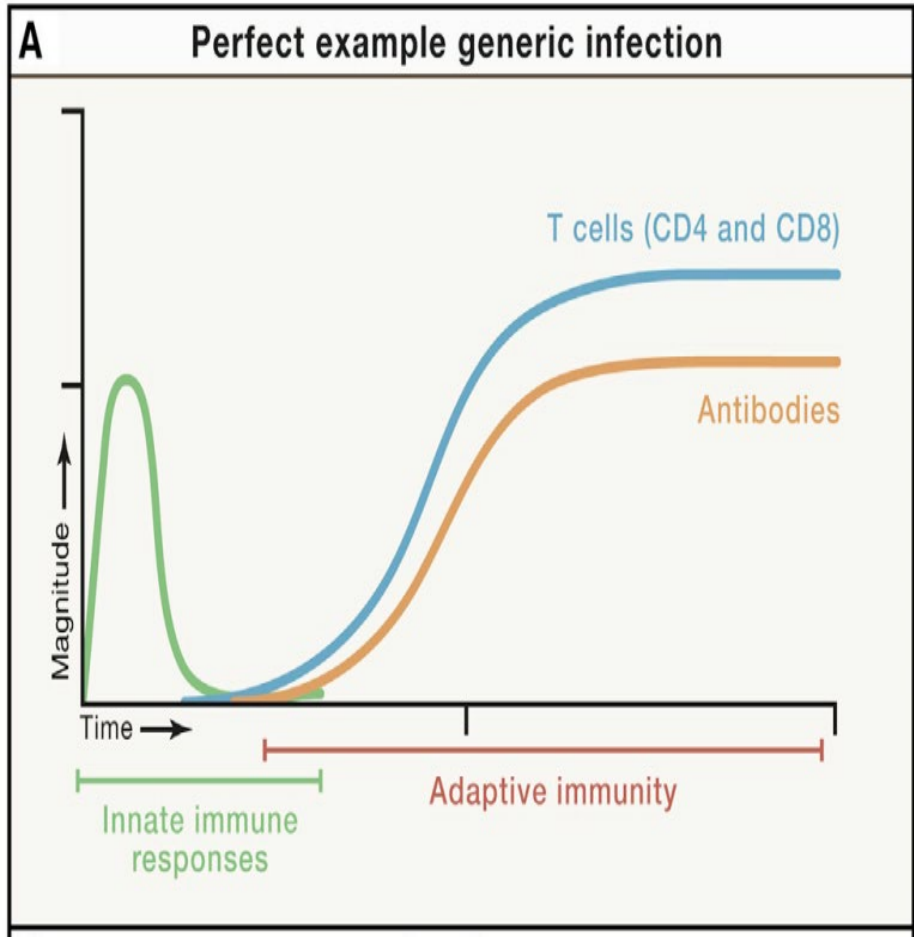
COVID-19 and comorbidities

| Characteristic | All patients (n = 548) | Nonsevere (n = 279) | Severe (n = 269) | P value |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Underlying comorbidity | | | | |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | 17 of 548 (3.1%) | 4 of 279 (1.4%) | 13 of 269 (4.8%) | .026 |
| Asthma | 5 of 548 (0.9%) | 2 of 279 (0.7%) | 3 of 269 (1.1%) | .681 |
| Tuberculosis | 9 of 548 (1.6%) | 5 of 279 (1.8%) | 4 of 269 (1.5%) | 1.000 |
| Diabetes | 83 of 548 (15.1%) | 31 of 279 (11.1%) | 52 of 269 (19.3%) | .009 |
| Hypertension | 166 of 548 (30.3%) | 62 of 279 (22.2%) | 104 of 269 (38.7%) | .000 |
| Coronary heart disease | 34 of 548 (6.2%) | 6 of 279 (2.2%) | 28 of 269 (10.4%) | .000 |
| Hepatitis B | 5 of 548 (0.9%) | 3 of 279 (1.1%) | 2 of 269 (0.7%) | 1.000 |
| Chronic kidney disease | 10 of 547 (1.8%) | 4 of 278 (1.4%) | 6 of 269 (2.2%) | .539 |
| Tumor | 24 of 513 (4.7%) | 10 of 256 (3.9%) | 14 of 257 (5.5%) | .531 |

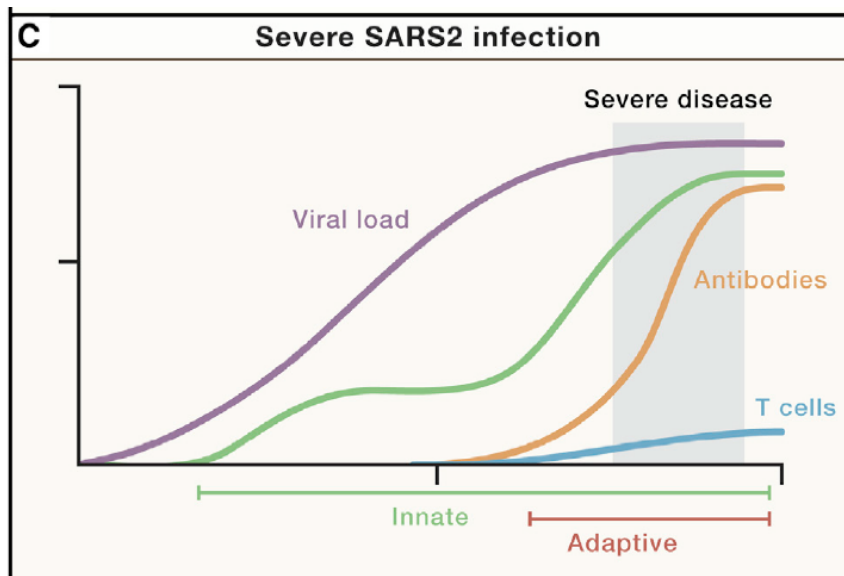
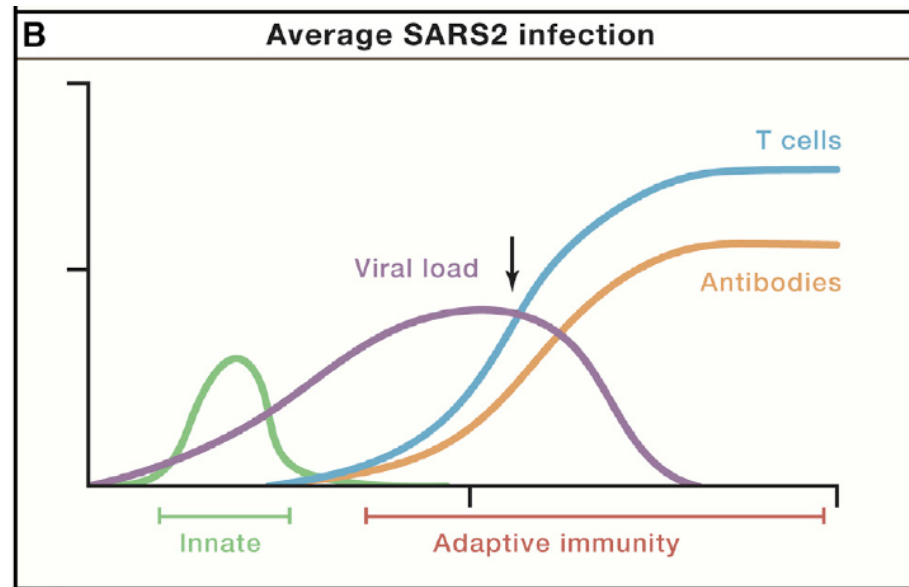
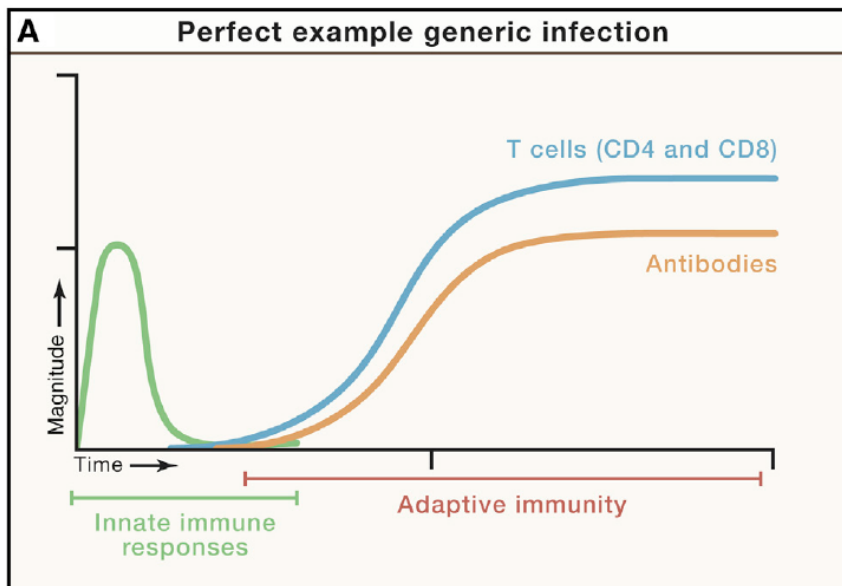
Obesity a risk factor for more severe COVID-19



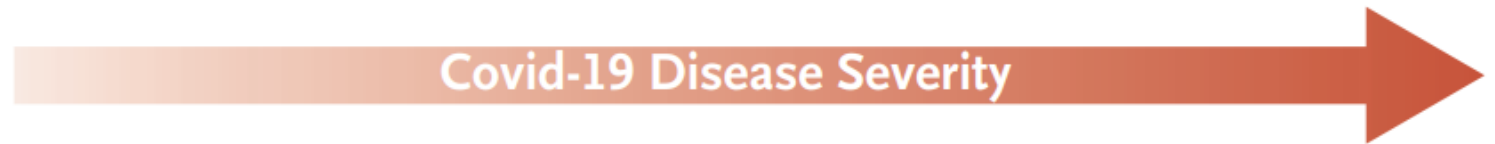
An integrated working model of COVID-19 immunology and disease severity (I)



An integrated working model of COVID-19 immunology and disease severity (II)

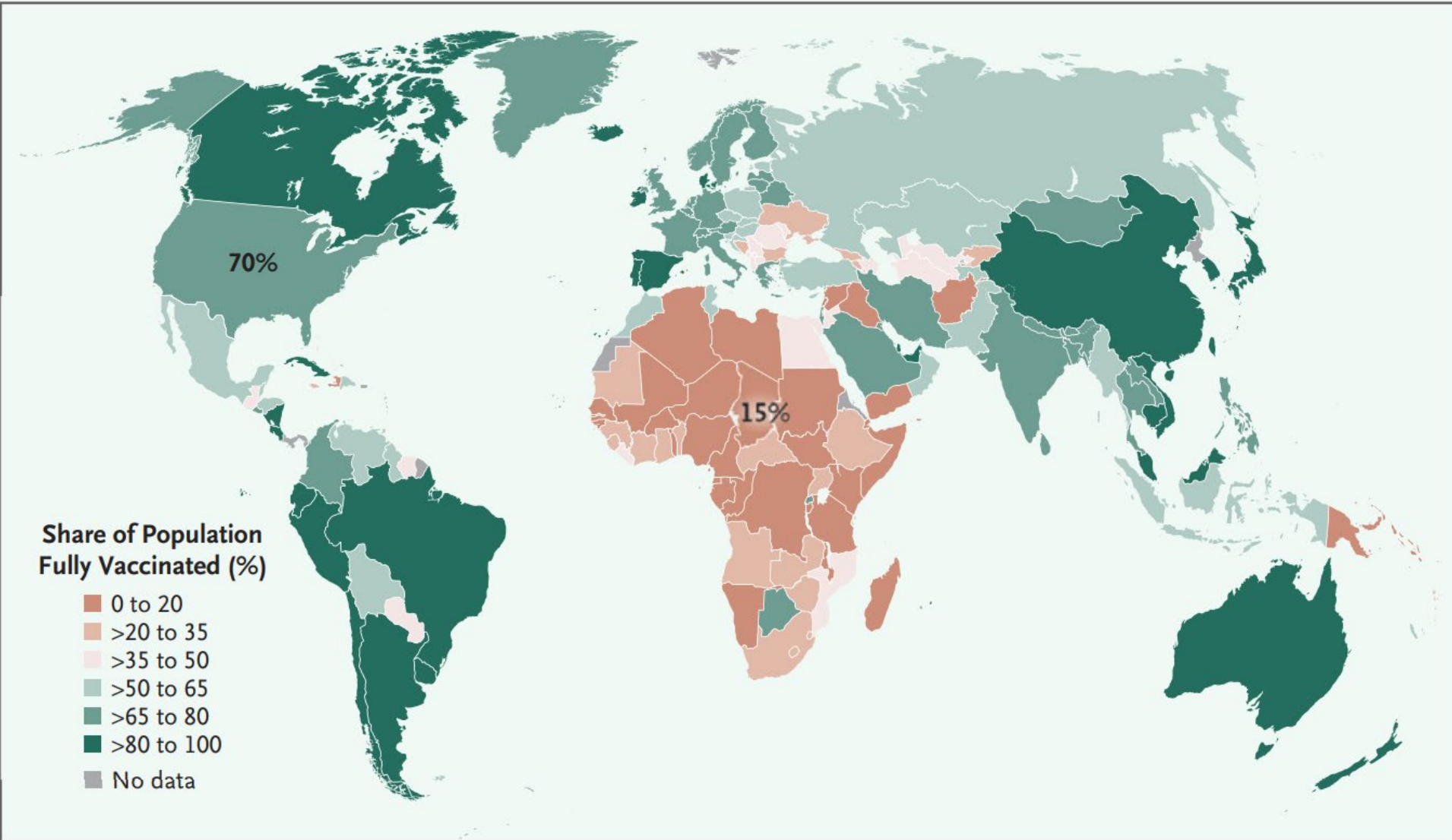


Immune responses for protection against COVID-19



| | Asymptomatic Infection | Symptomatic Infection | Severe Disease, Hospitalization | Death |
|------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| Antibodies | ++++ | +++ | ++ | ++ |
| T Cells | + | ++ | ++++ | ++++ |

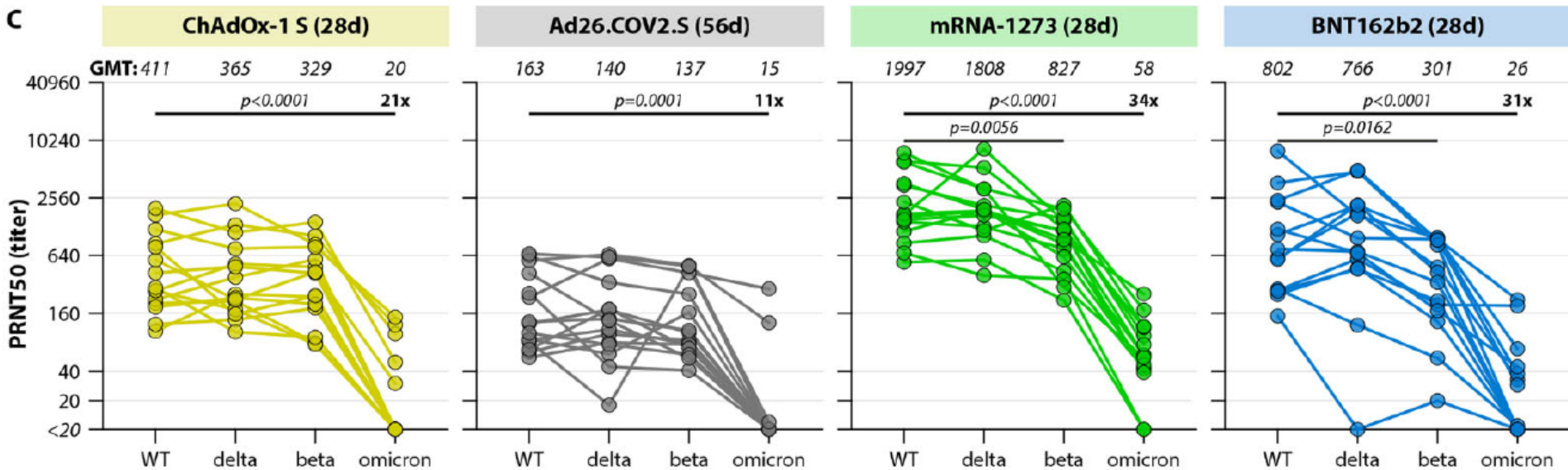
Global COVID-19 vaccination rates (8 July 2022)



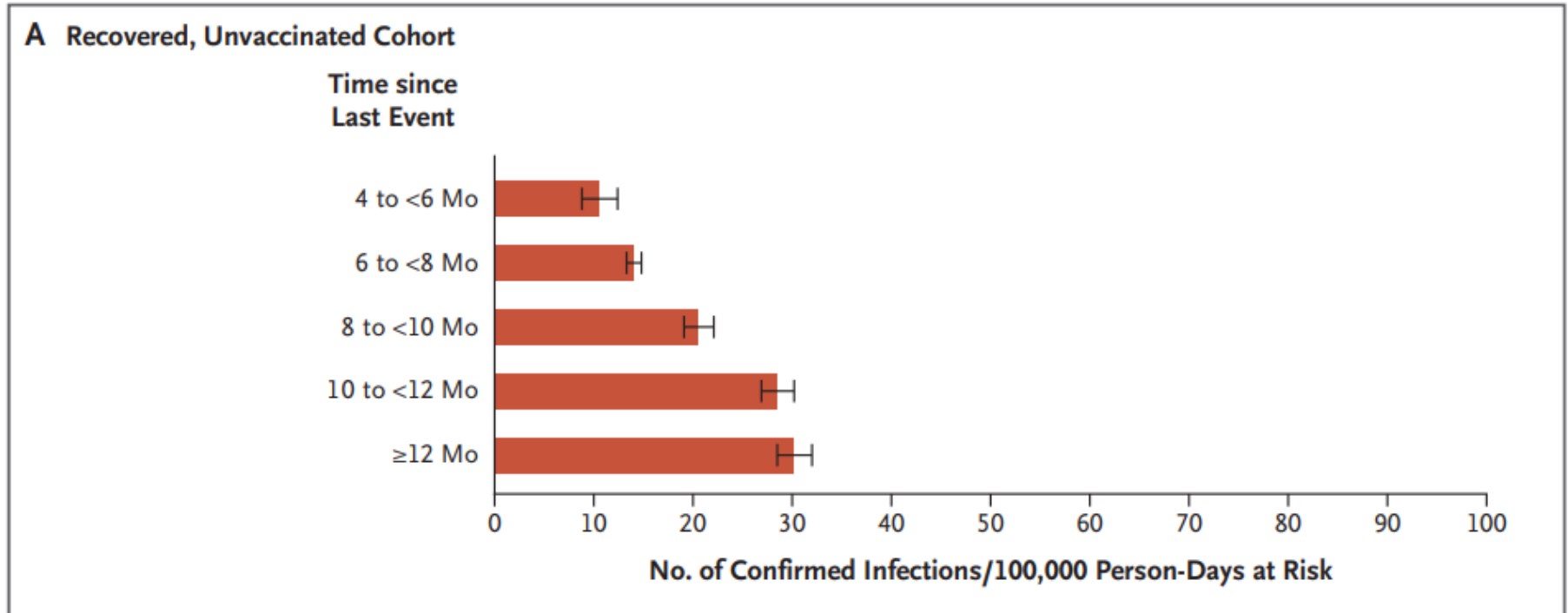
Protective efficacy of COVID 2019 vaccines

| Vaccine (Dose) | Efficacy against Symptomatic Disease | Efficacy against Hospitalization | Efficacy against ICU Admission |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | United States, Ancestral Strain* | South Africa, Omicron Variant† | |
| | <i>percent</i> | | <i>percent</i> |
| Pfizer BNT162b2 (two shots) | 95 | 70 | 70 |
| Moderna mRNA-1273 (two shots) | 94 | ND | ND |
| Janssen Ad26.COVS.2 (two shots) | 94 | 72 | 82 |
| Janssen Ad26.COVS.2 (one shot) | 72 | ND | ND |

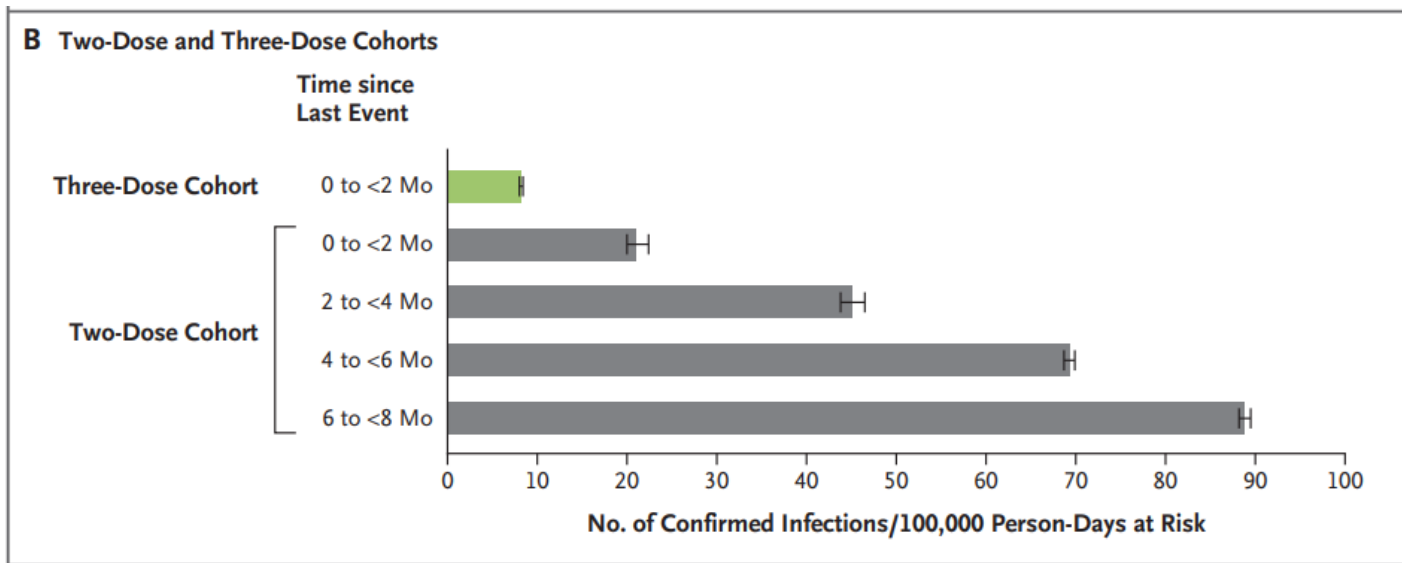
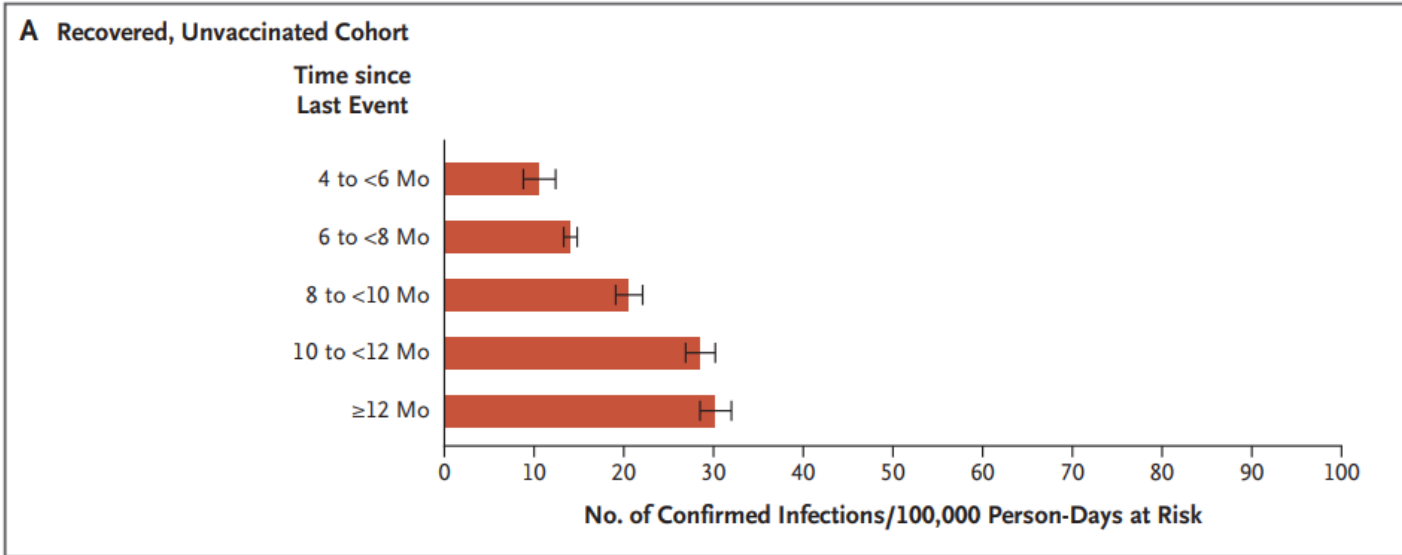
SARS-CoV-2 variant-specific neutralizing antibody responses in convalescent donors after 6 months and early after completion of the vaccination regimen



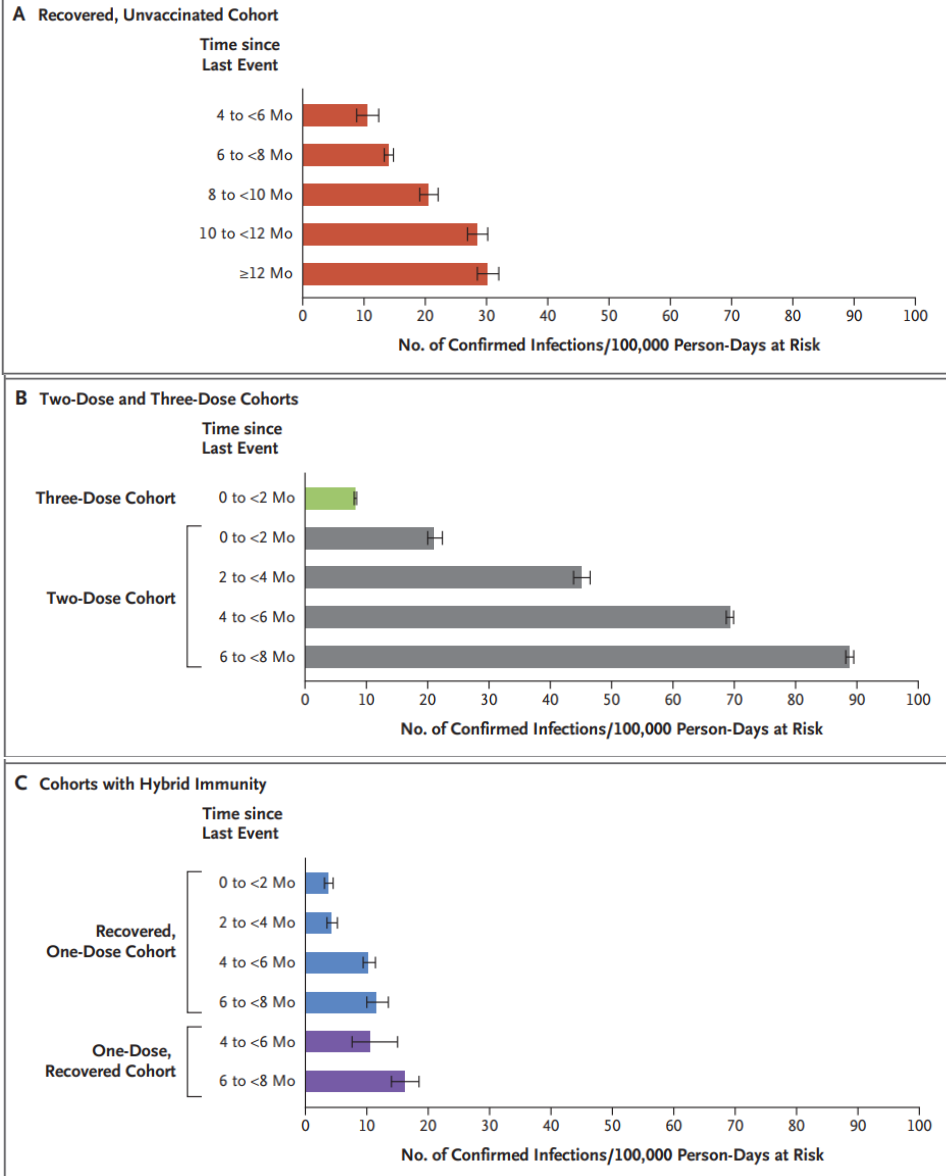
Protection and waning of natural and hybrid immunity to SARS-CoV-2



Protection and waning of natural and hybrid immunity to SARS-CoV-2



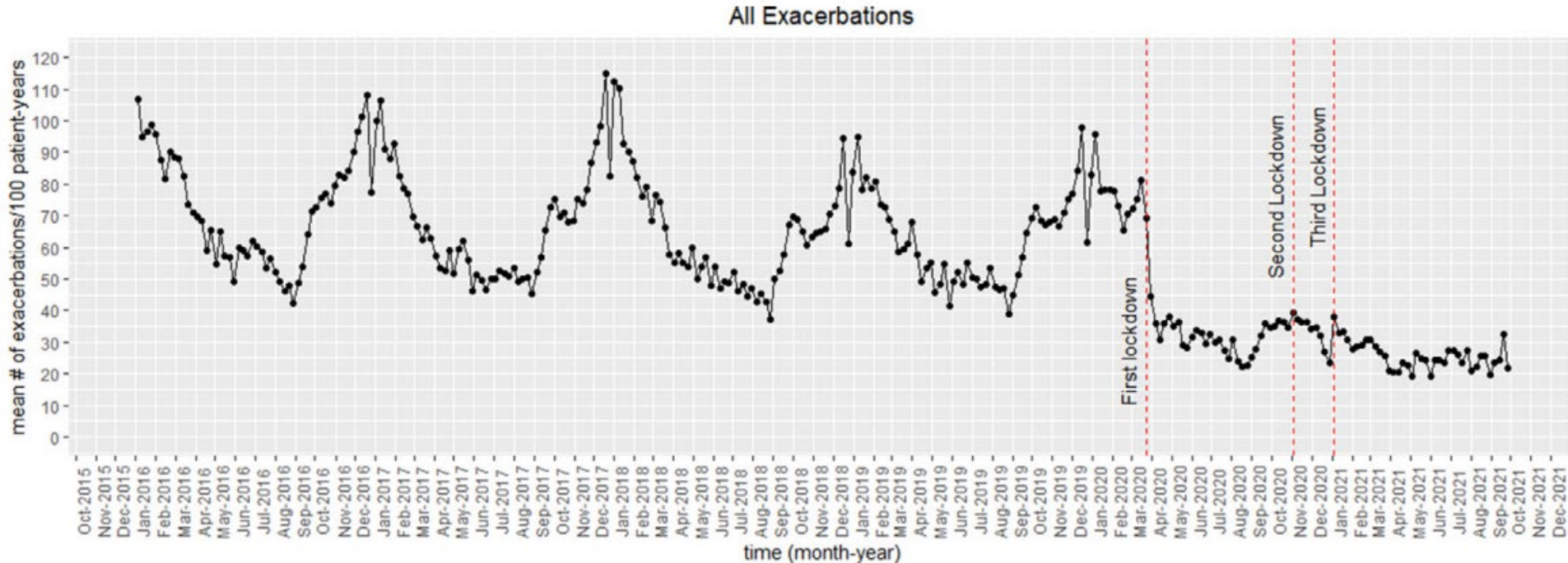
Protection and waning of natural and hybrid immunity to SARS-CoV-2



Viral infections and Asthma / COPD exacerbation

| | Asthma exacerbation | COPD exacerbation |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Rhino-virus (HRV) | ↑↑↑ | ↑↑↑ |
| Influenza A, B | ↑↑ | ↑↑ |
| RSV | ↑ | ↑ |
| SARS-CoV2 | ?/↓ | ? |

Reduction in asthma exacerbations across England over the first 18 months after the first lockdown



Childhood asthma outcomes were improved during the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic

The PeARL cohort



Asthma
N=1054



Non-Asthma
N=505



Multinational

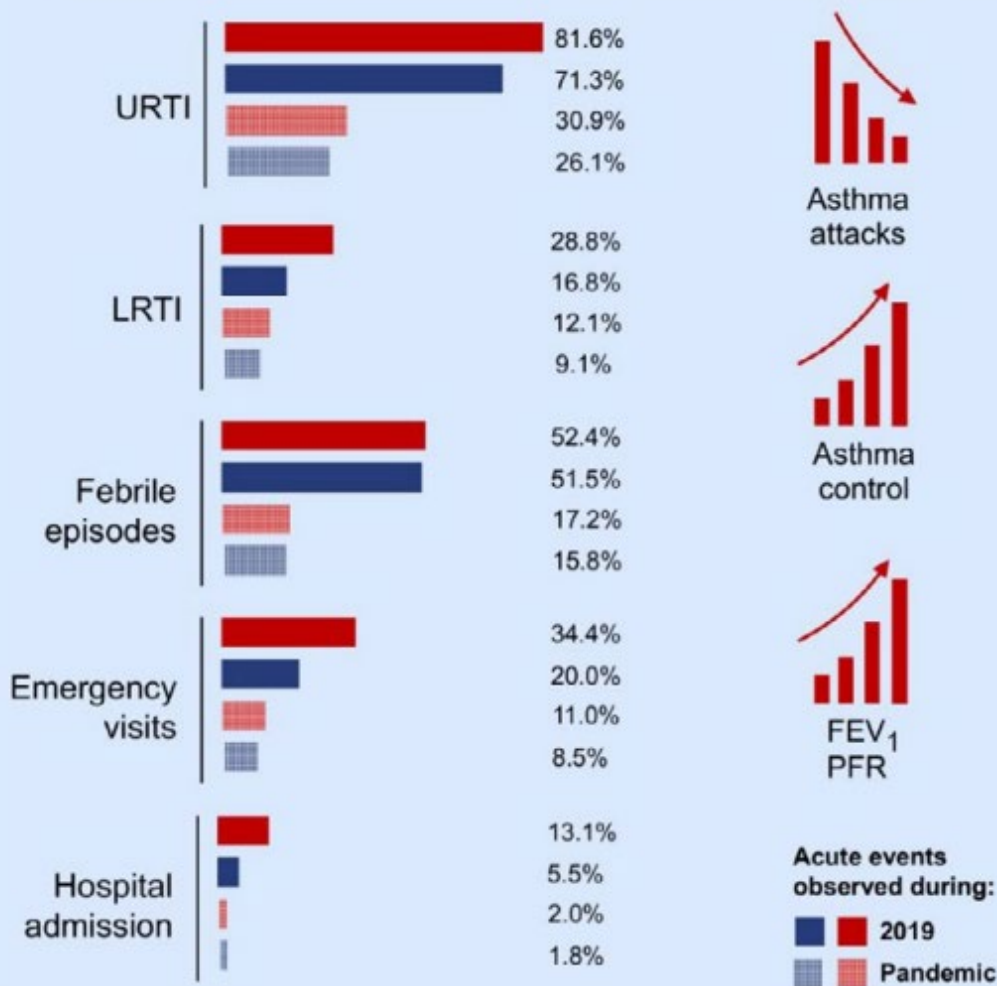


Longitudinal

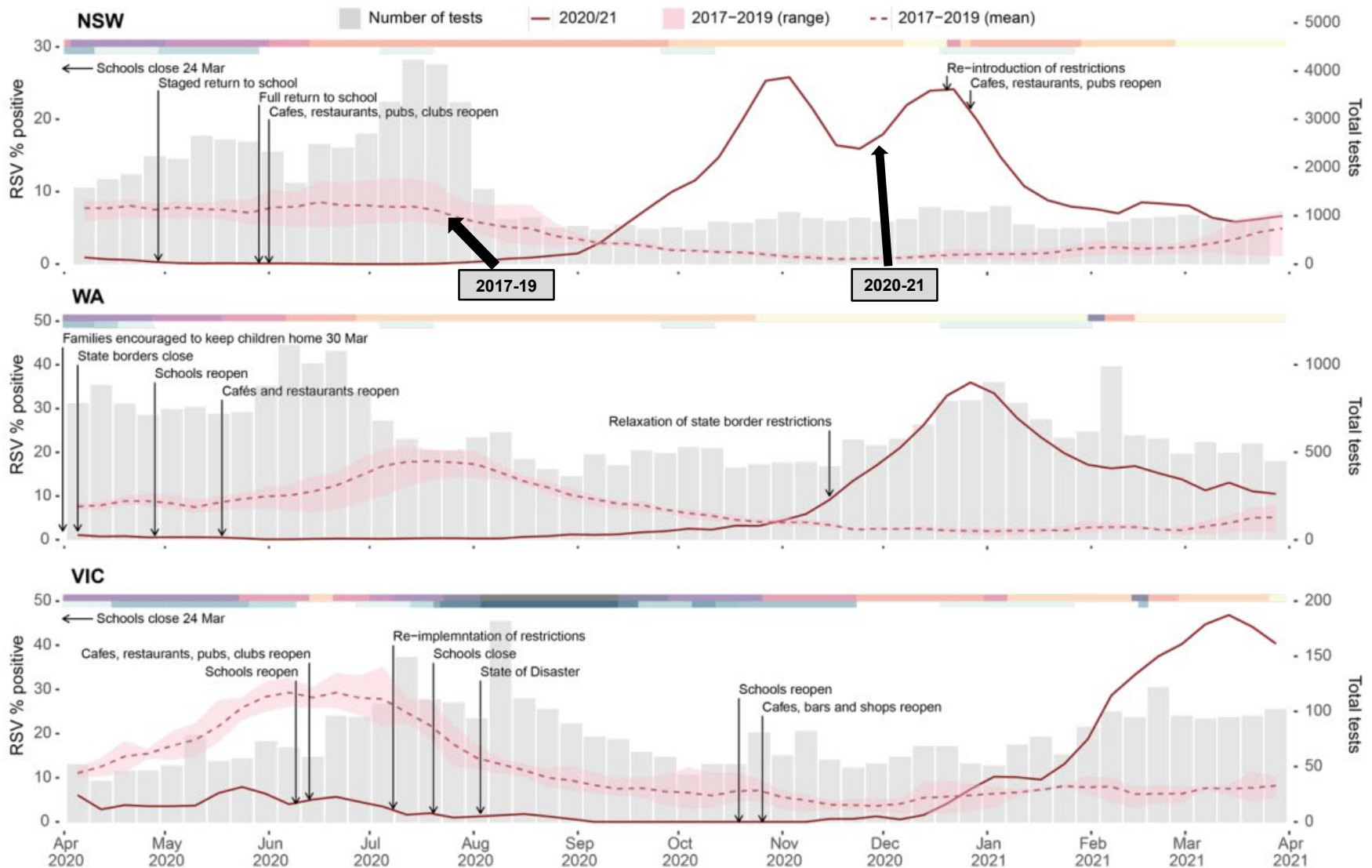


Children with asthma **are not** disproportionately affected by COVID-19

Children with asthma have improved outcomes



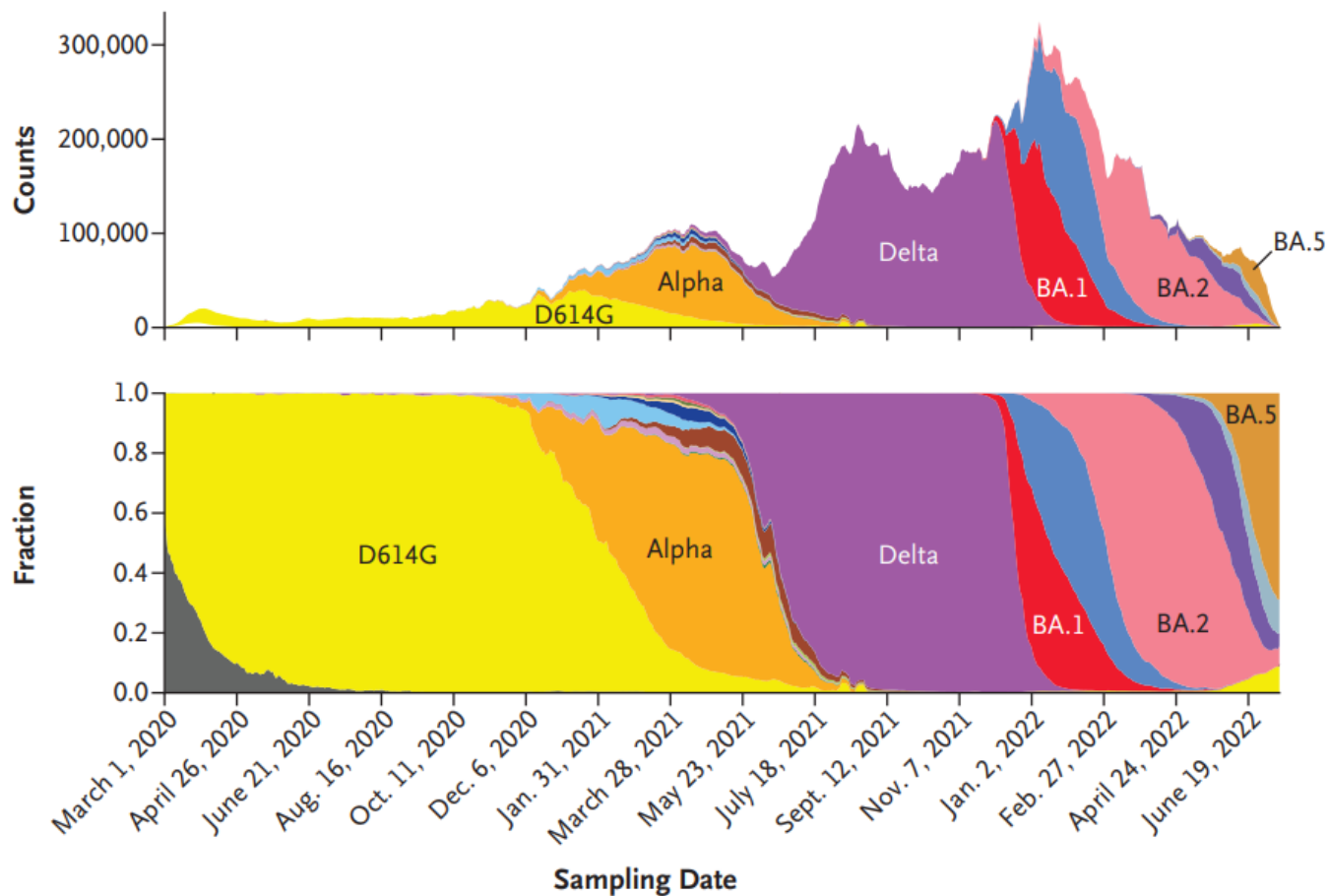
The epidemiology of RSV detections in three Australian states



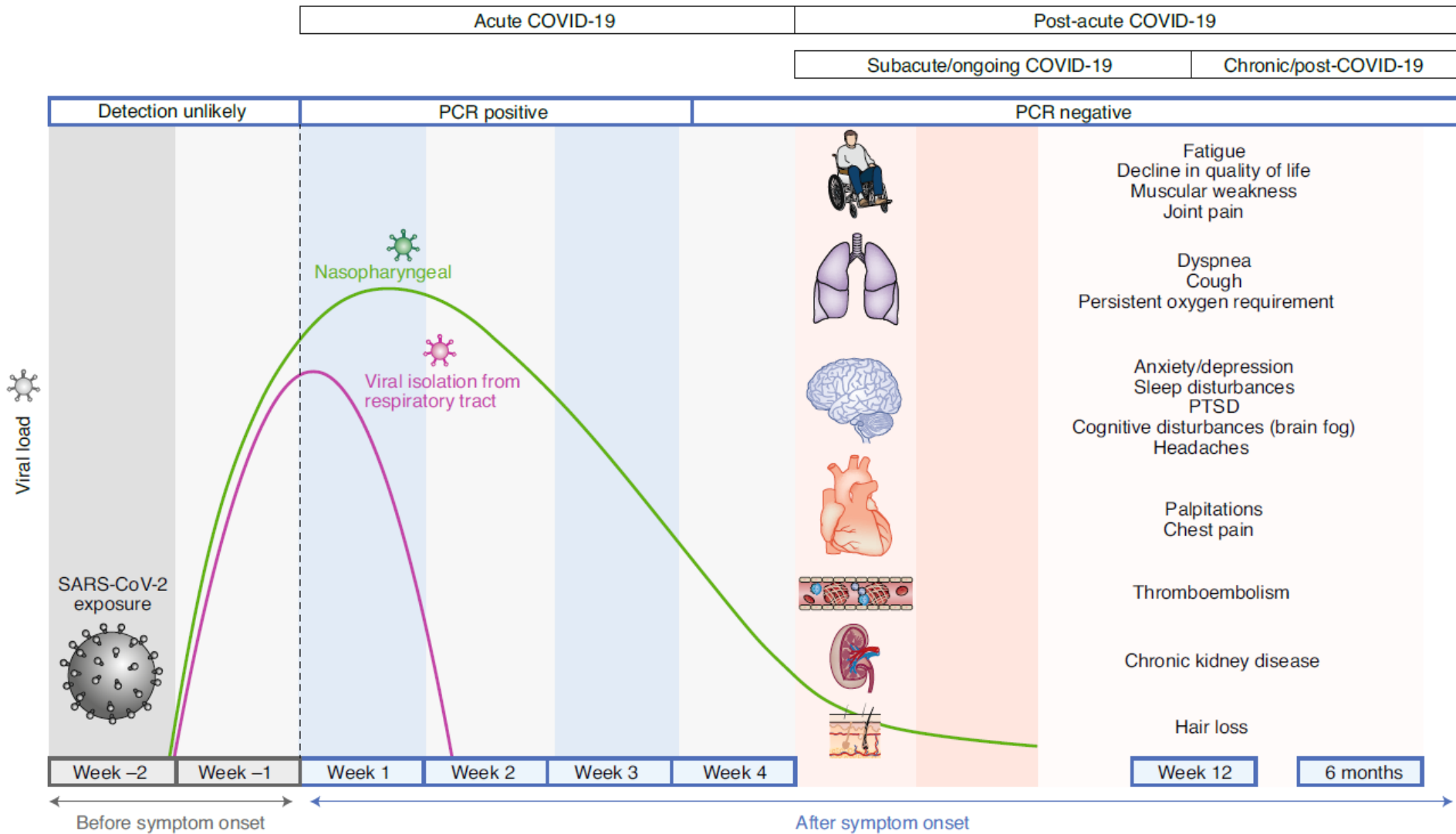
SARS-CoV-2 variants over time



A Global: 11,494,650 Sequences



Timeline of post-acute COVID-19



FormName: Ü10 Long-Covid
 Formular:
 Variante: 4spaltig
 Fach: Allgemeinmedizin
 Autor: Hr. Prof. Dr. Kramer

Harald Renz
 LADR

muss noch angelegt werden
 Verfahren bei uns eingestellt

| A | Spalte EINS (2-8,5) | | Ziff (8,5-9) | J | Spalte ZWEI (11-17,5) | | Ziff (17,5-18) | S | Spalte DREI (20-26,5) | | Ziff (26,5-27) | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | max. 35 Zeichen | | max. 5 Zeichen | 10 | max. 35 Zeichen | | max. 5 Zeichen | 19 | max. 35 Zeichen | | max. 5 Zeichen | |
| MOLIS ↓ | | | | MOLIS ↓ | | | | MOLIS ↓ | | | | |
| 1 | Herzbeteiligung | | | Nierenbeteiligung | | | | Chron. Inflammation/ Re-Aktivierung/ Rheumatologie | | | | |
| 2 | TNT | Troponin T/I | S | 32416 | HST | Harnstoff | S | 32065 | CRPUS | CRP high-sensitive | S | 32460 |
| 3 | BNP | NT-pro-BNP | S | 32097 | CRE | Creatinin (eGFR) | S | 32066 | TNFAST | TNFα | ST | 32416 |
| 4 | MYO | Myoglobin | S | 32450 | USTA | Urin-Status | U | 32033 | IL1 | IL-1β | SEG | ? |
| 5 | HERZ | Herzmuskel-Ak | S | 32498 | SEDB | Urin-Sediment | U | 32031 | IL2R | löslicher IL2-Rezeptor | S | 32381 |
| 6 | | | | | ANCA | ANCA | S | 2x32496 | ANF | ANA-Screening | S | 32490 |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | DSDNS | ds-DNS-AK | S | 32491 |
| 8 | Neurologische Beteiligung | | | Gerinnungsstörungen | | | | | CCP | CCP-Ak | S | 32489 |
| 9 | ACRA | anti-Acetylcholin-Rez. AK | S | 32509 | Q | Quick (TPZ) + INR | CB | 32113 | ZIIM | Zirk. Immunkomplexe | | 6x32455 |
| 10 | GABAB | anti-GABA AK | S | 32505 | PTT | PTT | CB | 32112 | LUPU | Lupus-Antikoagulans | | (2x32112) |
| 11 | NMDAAK | anti-NMDA AK | S | 32505 | DDIM | D-Dimere | CB | 32212 | CK | CK ² | S | 32074 |
| 12 | CASPR2 | anti-CASPR2 AK | S | 32505 | | anti-Annexin AK | S | | RF | RF | S | 32461 |
| 13 | MOGGI | anti-MOG AK | S | 32505 | CARD | anti-Cardiolipin AK | S | 3x32503 | BSGE | BSG | EB | 32042 |
| 14 | MYELI | anti-Myelin AK | S | 32505 | B2GLY | β2- Glykoprotein AK | S | 2x32505 | EBV | EBV | S | (32605/6) |
| 15 | GAD65I | anti-GAD AK | S | 32505 | | | | | | (VCA, EA, EBNA-AK) ² | | 32607/8) |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | T-Cellspot© EBV* ✶ | 3xLH | 123,35 € |
| 17 | Lungenbeteiligung | | | Anämie/Vitamine | | | | | EBVDNS | EBV-Epstein Barr-Virus (PCR) | EB | 32844 |
| 18 | LDH | LDH | S | 32075 | KBB | Kleines Blutbild | EB | 32120 | CMV | CMV (Cytomegalie)-Ak ² | S | 32602/3 |
| 19 | | | | | FERR | Ferritin | S | 32325 | NCOVSC | SARS-CoV-2-Antikörper ⁴ | S | 32641 |
| 20 | | | | | FE | Eisen | S | 32085 | BORR | Borrelien-AK ² | S | 2x32586 |
| 21 | | | | | TRAF | Transferrin | S | 32106 | | spez. Panel (Stöcker) | ??? | |
| 22 | | | | | K | Kalium | S | 32081 | | | | |
| 23 | Leber-/Pankreasbeteiligung | | | | MG | Magnesium | S | 32248 | | | | |
| 24 | GPT | GPT/ ALAT | S | 32070 | VIT25 | Vitamin D 25-OH | S | 32413 | | | | |
| 25 | GOT | GOT/ ASAT | S | 32069 | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | AMY | Amylase | S | 32072 | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | LIP | Lipase | S | 32073 | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | BILI | Bilirubin, gesamt | S | 32058 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | BIDI | Bilirubin, direkt | S | 32059 | INSEL | Inselzell-Ak | S | 32500 | | | | |
| 30 | AP | Alkal. Phosphatase | S | 32068 | GADA | anti-GAD AK | S | 32500 | | | | |
| 31 | GGT | γ-GT | S | 32071 | IA2 | anti-Tyrosinphosph. AK (IA2) | S | 32505 | | | | |
| 32 | | | | | HBA1C | HbA1c | EB | 32094 | | | | |
| 33 | | | | | GLU | Glucose | CF | 32057 | | | | |
| 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Symbole & Abkürzungen:
 CB Citrat-Blut
 CF Citrat-Fluorid
 EB EDTA-Blut
 LH Lithium-Heparin
 SEG Serum, gefroren
 S Serum
 ST Stuhl
 U Urin

EBV heterophile Ak

* = Erfasst Z.n. Impfung / Infektion, z. Zt. Keine Aussagen zur Immunität möglich. Eine Testung ohne direkten Bezug zu einer klinischen Covid-19-Symptomatik ist gemäß EBM keine vertragsärztliche Leistung. ✶ Eiliger Versand, nicht vor dem WE

* = IGeL-Leistung, Abrechnung nach GOÄ, ² = ggf. Bestätigung / Erweiterung / Immunoblot

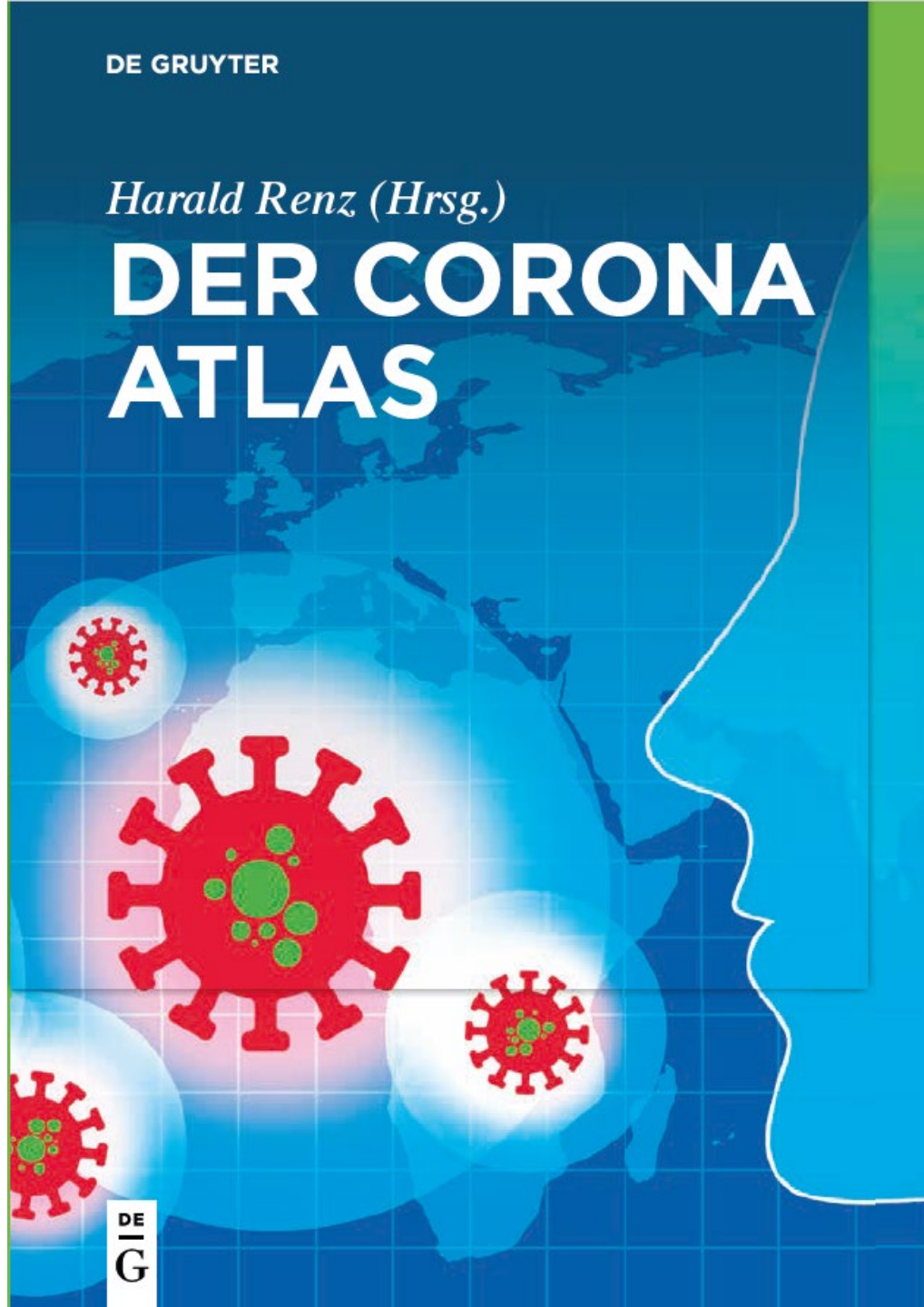
Long COVID

- **More common following severe acute COVID-19**
- **More common with increasing age**
- **Further risk factors are diabetes T2, EBV infection**
- **Vaccination protects partly**
- **Persistent inflammation**
- **Caused by persisting hidden virus?**
- **Autoimmunity (anti-U1-suRNP; anti-SS-B/La)**

DE GRUYTER

Harald Renz (Hrsg.)

DER CORONA ATLAS



DE
G